CLAIM AMENDMENTS

Claims 1-6. (Canceled)

7. (Currently Amended) An apparatus comprising: an electrical contact on a substrate;

a dielectric on the contact, the dielectric having an opening exposing the contact, wherein the dimensions of the opening expose a first contact area of the contact, the apparatus further comprising a spacer within the opening on the contact, the spacer exposing a second contact area of the contact having dimensions less than the first contact area;

a programmable material formed within the opening, the programmable material formed on the second contact area of the contact; and

a conductor electrically coupled to the programmable material.

- 8. (Canceled)
- 9. (Original) The apparatus of claim 7, further comprising:
 a barrier material between the programmable material and the conductor.
- 10. (Original) The apparatus of claim 7, further comprising:a signal line in contact with the contact; andan isolation device between the contact and the signal line.
- 11. (Previously Amended) The apparatus of claim 7, wherein said dielectric includes a first portion over said substrate, an aperture in said first portion, and a sidewall spacer aligning said aperture, the interior of said sidewall spacer forming said opening.
- 12. (Previously Amended) The apparatus of claim 7, wherein the programmable material includes a chalcogenide.

Claims 13-18. (Canceled)